

LOVE AND CHANCE: EQUILIBRIUM AND IDENTIFICATION IN A LARGE NTU MATCHING MARKETS WITH STOCHASTIC CHOICE

ALFRED GALICHON[§] AND YU-WEI HSIEH[♣]

ABSTRACT. We consider the problem of one-to-one matching with nontransferable utility (NTU) and stochastic unobserved heterogeneity in agents' preferences. Assuming that there is unobserved heterogeneity only on tastes, and without making distributional assumptions on utility shocks, we 1. characterize the set of aggregate stable matchings as a nonlinear complementarity problem, 2. prove the existence of an aggregate stable matching using a discrete choice version of the Deferred Acceptance algorithm, 3. show the marriage matching function implied by NTU matchings is a Leontief matching function. We characterize the identified set when only single matching market is available, and provide a sufficient condition for point identification. Using CPS data, we find that men place more weight on spouses' educational attainment over the past few decades, while women's preference is relatively stable.

Preliminary and incomplete.

Keywords: sorting, matching, marriage market, deferred acceptance, marriage matching function.

JEL Classification: D3, C78, C35, J21, J23 and J31.

Date: May 3, 2015. This paper supersedes two independent working papers by the same authors: Galichon (2014) and Hsieh (2012). Galichon's research has received funding from the European Research Council under the European Union's Seventh Framework Programme (FP7/2007-2013) / ERC grant agreements nos 313699 and 295298, and from FiME, Laboratoire de Finance des Marchés de l'Énergie. This paper has benefited from conversations with Christopher Flinn, Bryan Graham, Yinghua He, Scott Kominers, Thierry Magnac, Konrad Menzel, Geert Ridder and Simon Weber, and comments from seminar participants at the Toulouse School of Economics, the Fields Institute for Mathematical Sciences, Carnegie Mellon University, Tepper School of Business, and CalTech. A part of this paper was written while Galichon was visiting the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.